## PHA 5127 Fall 2007 Case Study #1

**#1)** *Patient H.G. was given 1000mg drug X as an i.v. bolus. Determined plasma concentration-time profiles are listed in the table below.* 

time	Plasma concentration
(h)	(mg/L)
0	50
1.5	32
4	15
7	6
10	2.5
15	0.5

- a) Determine whether the drug follows a zero- or a first-order elimination process!
- b) Calculate the elimination rate constant (k<sub>e</sub>)!
- c) Calculate AUC<sub> $0 \rightarrow \infty$ </sub>!
- d) Can you predict what the concentration of drug X after two half-lives will be?

#2) Which of the following statements best describes a zero or a first order process?

- a) The same amount of drug is eliminated during a given time interval.
- b) The same fraction of drug is eliminated during a given time interval.
- c) Given a one-compartment body-model, a concentration vs. time profile after an i.v. bolus shows a straight line on a linear scale.
- d) Given a one-compartment body-model, a concentration vs. time profile after an i.v. bolus shows a straight line on a semi-log scale.